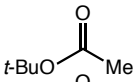
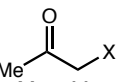
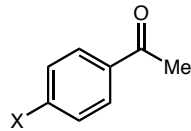
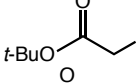
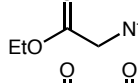
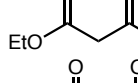

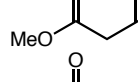
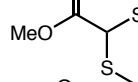
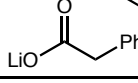
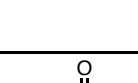
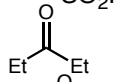
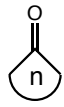
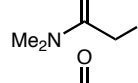
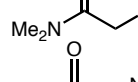
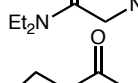
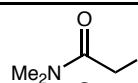
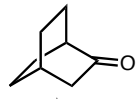
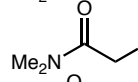
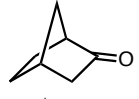
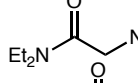
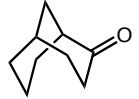
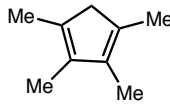
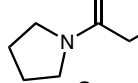
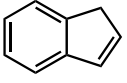
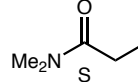

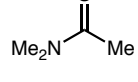


Substrate	pKa H ₂ O (DMSO)	Substrate	pKa H ₂ O (DMSO)	Substrate	pKa H ₂ O (DMSO)	Substrate	pKa H ₂ O (DMSO)
HYDROCARBONS		ESTERS		KETONES			
(Me) ₃ CH	53		24.5 (30.3)				
(Me) ₂ CH ₂	51		(23.6)	X= H	(26.5)	X= H	(24.7)
CH ₂ =CH ₂	50			Ph	(19.8)	OMe	(25.7)
CH ₄	48 (56)		(20.0)	SPh	(18.7)	NMe ₂	(27.5)
	46		(14.2)	COCH ₃	9 (13.3)	Br	(23.8)
CH ₂ =CHCH ₃	43 (44)		11 (14.2)	SO ₂ Ph	(12.5)	CN	(22.0)
PhH	43		13 (15.7)		19-20 (27.1)		
PhCH ₃	41 (43)		(20.9)		(28.3)		
Ph ₂ CH ₂	33.5 (32.2)			<i>i</i> -Pr	(27.7)	n= 4	(25.1)
Ph ₃ CH	31.5 (30.6)			<i>t</i> -Bu	(26.3)	5	(25.8)
HCCH	24		[30.2 (THF)]	Ph		6	(26.4)
PhCCH	23 (28.8)					7	(27.7)
XC ₆ H ₄ CH ₃		AMIDES		X= H	(24.7)	8	(27.4)
X= <i>p</i> -CN	(30.8)		(26.6)	CH ₃	(24.4)		(28.1)
<i>p</i> -NO ₂	(20.4)		(25.9)	Ph	(17.7)		(29.0)
<i>p</i> -COPh	(26.9)		(24.9)	COCH ₃	(14.2)		(25.5)
	(26.1)		(17.2)	COPh	(13.3)		
	20 (20.1)		(18.2)	CN	(10.2)		
	15 (18.0)		(25.7)	F	(21.6)		
H ₂	~36			OME	(22.85)		
				OPh	(21.1)		
				SPh	(16.9)		
				SePh	(18.6)		
				NPh ₂	(20.3)		
				N ⁺ Me ₃	(14.6)		
				NO ₂	(7.7)		
				SO ₂ Ph	(11.4)		

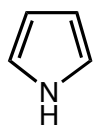
*Values <0 for H₂O and DMSO, and values >14 for water and >35 for DMSO were extrapolated using various methods.

For a comprehensive compilation of Bordwell pKa data see: <http://www.chem.wisc.edu/areas/reich/pkatable/index.htm>

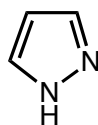
DMSO Acidities of Common Heterocycles

Bordwell, ACR, 1988, 21, 456

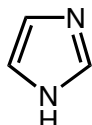
Bordwell <http://www.chem.wisc.edu/areas/reich/pkatable/index.htm>



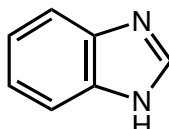
23.0



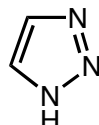
19.8



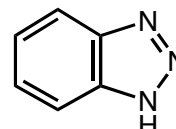
18.6



16.4



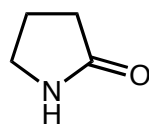
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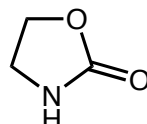
11.9



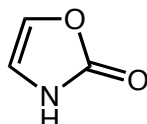
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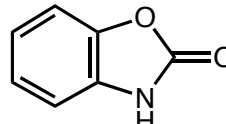
24.0



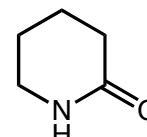
20.8



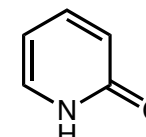
15.0



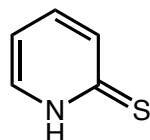
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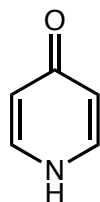
26.4



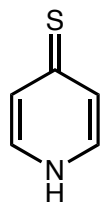
24.0



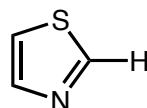
13.3



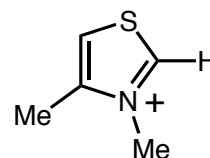
14.8



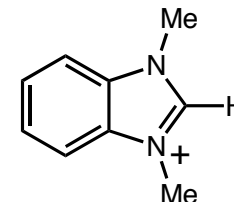
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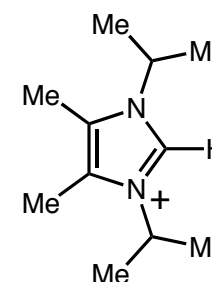
29.4



16.5



18.4



24